Medical Terminology

Medical Terminology
Review Worksheet Page 5

Name ___________________________________________  Period ________

1. ______ What is rupturing away from its attachment during iridorrhexis?
   a. iris       b. ileum       c. ilium       d. ischium

2. ______ What TWO structures belong to the pelvis?
   a. iris       b. ileum       c. ilium       d. ischium

3. ______ What term best describes two objects having the same color?
   a. isobaric   b. isocellular  c. isogenesis  d. isochromatic

4. ______ What suffix shows that an organ is inflamed or infected?
   a. -ity       b. -ism        c. -osis      d. -itis

5. ______ What term represents the second part of the small intestine?
   a. duodenum   b. ileum       c. jejunum    d. ilium

6. ______ What is the measurement of potassium?
   a. kaligenous  b. kalimetry   c. kaliuresis d. kaliopenia

7. ______ What is a large nucleated cell?
   a. hematocytoblast b. karyochromatophil c. eukaryotic d. megakaryocyte

8. ______ What term refers to a deficiency of blood (to an organ due to an obstruction)?
   a. ischioccele b. ischialgia    c. ischidrosis d. ischemia

9. ______ What term refers to an overinflated image of self?
   a. megalomania b. megalodontia c. megaloecephaly d. meningocele

10. _____ What term refers to enlargement of the heart?
    a. cephalomegaly b. cardiomegaly c. microgamete d. microgastria

11. _____ What is the most inner uterine tissue or lining?
    a. myometrium  b. perimetrium  c. endometrium d. ectometrium

12. _____ What term refers to excessive bleeding at the time of the menstrual period?
    a. menorrhagia b. menoplasia   c. menopause  d. menostasis
13. _____ What TWO terms refer to painful menstruation?  
   a. menoxenia  
   b. menostaxis  
   c. dysmenorrhea  
   d. menorrhagia  

14. _____ What term refers to hunchback or humpback?  (This is actually an abnormal curvature of the thoracic vertebrae or thoracic spine.)  
   a. scoliosis  
   b. kyphosis  
   c. lordosis  
   d. hyperhidrosis  

15. _____ What term refers to swayback?  (This is actually an abnormal curvature of the lumbar or lower back spine.)  
   a. scoliosis  
   b. kyphosis  
   c. lordosis  
   d. hyperhidrosis  

16. _____ What term refers “to the side”?  
   a. lateral  
   b. distal  
   c. proximal  
   d. medial  

17. _____ What term refers “to the middle”?  
   a. lateral  
   b. distal  
   c. proximal  
   d. medial  

18. _____ What is being cut in a radial keratotomy?  
   a. iris  
   b. lens  
   c. cornea  
   d. retina  

19. _____ How many grams does a kilogram weigh?  
   a. one  
   b. ten  
   c. one hundred  
   d. one thousand  

20. _____ A sarcolemma is the muscle cell’s....  
   a. mitochondria  
   b. membrane  
   c. unit of contraction  
   d. tumor  

21. _____ Recurrent (repeating) seizures are known as....  
   a. Parkinson’s  
   b. epilepsy  
   c. bradykinesia  
   d. metamorphosis  

22. _____ What color is a leukocyte?  
   a. black  
   b. red  
   c. white  
   d. green  

23. _____ What term is a synonym for hypoglossal?  
   a. sublingual  
   b. periodontal  
   c. osteopenia  
   d. micromentia  

24. _____ What is the surgical opening of the abdomen?  
   a. laparoscopy  
   b. laparorrhaphy  
   c. laparotomy  
   d. laparocele  

25. _____ People who are “lactose intolerant” generally avoid consuming....  
   a. milk  
   b. vegetables  
   c. fruit  
   d. meat
26. _____ What is removed during a liposuction?
   a. hair       b. fat          c. fluid       d. cancer

27. _____ What term refers to a condition of stones (calculi) in the ducts of the gallbladder?
   a. cholecystectomy   b. cholecystolithiasis  
   c. choledocholithiasis  d. cholelithiasis

28. _____ What does the lacrimal gland in the eye produce?
   a. milk       b. blood       c. water       d. tears

29. _____ The energy of motion is....
   a. kinetic       b. potential

30. _____ A person with laryngitis cannot...
   a. move       b. swallow     c. speak       d. chew

31. _____ What is a synonym of cryptic?
   a. insidious   b. latent      c. syndrome     d. acute

32. _____ What is the term for the lower back?
   a. thoracic   b. coxal       c. lumbar      d. sacral

33. _____ What is a band of fibrocartilage in the knee to reduce friction?
   a. meniscus   b. meninges     c. mastoid     d. maxilla

34. _____ The softening of the cartilage is....
   a. chondroplasia  b. chondromalacia  c. osteoporosis  d. osteomalacia

35. _____ What is the process of x-raying the breast?
   a. mammogram     b. mammography  c. mammograph

36. _____ What is the removal of the breast?
   a. mastoptosis   b. mastopexy    c. mastostomy   d. mastectomy

37. _____ What is the herniation of the brain coverings?
   a. meningoarteritis b. meningitis     c. meningopathy  d. meningocele

38. _____ What is the most serious form of skin cancer or the black tumor?
   a. basal cell carcinoma  b. squamous cell carcinoma  
   c. malignant melanoma

39. _____ Referring to the mind....
   a. dementia   b. mental       c. menial      d. meatus
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40. _____ What is a passage way for air to help direct sound waves to the ear drum?
   a. fovea       b. meatus       c. foramen       d. mandible

41. _____ Bad....
   a. meta       b. meso       c. mito       d. mal

42. _____ Blood destruction is...
   a. hematogenesis   b. hemarthrosis   c. hematocrit   d. hemolysis

What Am I?......Where Am I Located?.......Look Me Up...

1. Mastoid (process) _______________________________________
2. Mandible _______________________________________________
3. Maxilla (maxillary bone) __________________________________
4. Mental Foramen __________________________________________
5. Ligament _______________________________________________

Blast From The Past.......Create the following medical terms using the first five pages.

1. Nitrogen in the blood _______________________________________
2. Using reflected sound to make a picture of the heart ______________
3. Herniation of a blood vessel _________________________________
4. Abnormal condition of gall stones ____________________________
5. Male producing ____________________________________________
6. Cartilage producing cell ____________________________________
7. Inflammation of the liver ____________________________________
8. Excision of the uterus ______________________________________
9. Pertaining to within the heart _________________________________
10. Surgical puncture of the abdomen to withdraw fluid ____________
Review – Use All 5 Pages of Medical Terms

Suffixes Related to Procedures:
1. surgical puncture to withdraw fluid for diagnosis or extra fluid _________________
2. surgical removal of a body part ____________________________
3. process of making a picture or a record ____________________________

Suffixes Related to Pathology:
1. pain and suffering ____________________________
2. pain ____________________________
3. inflammation ____________________________
4. abnormal condition ____________________________
5. softening ____________________________
6. enlargement ____________________________
7. tissue death ____________________________
8. seizures ____________________________

Prefixes Related to Location:
1. above, higher, greater than ____________________________
2. less than, lower, below ____________________________
3. between ____________________________
4. within ____________________________
5. middle ____________________________
6. side ____________________________
7. back ____________________________
8. inside ____________________________
9. outside, upon ____________________________
10. outside ____________________________
11. outside ____________________________
12. to or toward ____________________________
13. away from ____________________________
14. below ____________________________

Terms Related to Body Fluids:
1. suffix for blood ____________________________
2. root words for blood ____________________________
3. root word for urine ____________________________
4. root word for bile ____________________________
5. term for fluid around the brain and spinal cord ____________________________
6. vomiting ____________________________
7. water ____________________________
8. sweat ____________________________

Curriculum